

# Dark Sector Studies with KOTO

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on behalf of KOTO collaboration

# Motivations

- We proposed to search for massless dark photon ( $\bar{\gamma}$ ) in neutral kaon decays.
- As suggested by [arXiv:2006.05985 \[hep-ph\]](#),  $\bar{\gamma}$  might happen in some kaon decays within the sensitivity of KOTO.
- The upper bounds were derived by assuming  $ds\bar{\gamma}$  process with constraints from Hyperons decays:

Potential searches at KOTO

$$\mathcal{B}(K_L \rightarrow \gamma\bar{\gamma}) < 1.2 \times 10^{-3},$$

$$\mathcal{B}(K_L \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma\bar{\gamma}) < 1.0 \times 10^{-6},$$

$$\mathcal{B}(K_L \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\bar{\gamma}) < 9.8 \times 10^{-6},$$

$$\mathcal{B}(K^- \rightarrow \pi^-\gamma\bar{\gamma}) < 5.6 \times 10^{-7},$$

$$\mathcal{B}(K_S \rightarrow \gamma\bar{\gamma}) < 2.1 \times 10^{-6},$$

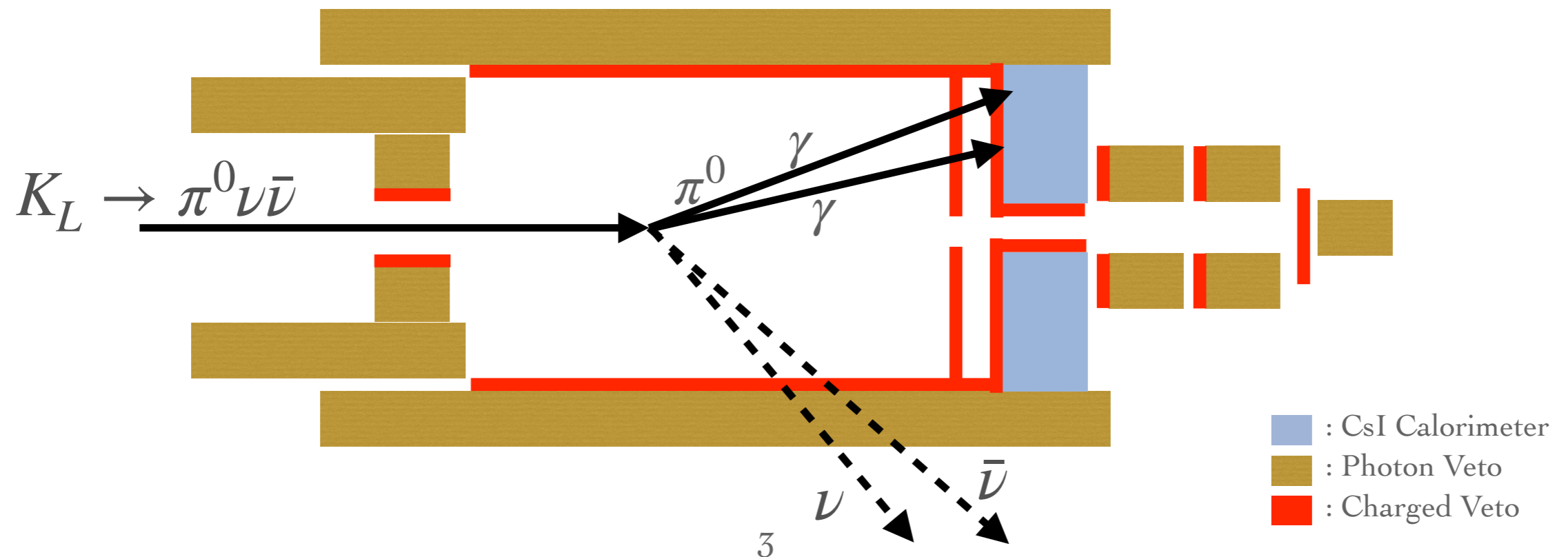
$$\mathcal{B}(K_S \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma\bar{\gamma}) < 1.8 \times 10^{-9},$$

$$\mathcal{B}(K_S \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\bar{\gamma}) < 1.7 \times 10^{-8},$$

$$\mathcal{B}(K^- \rightarrow \pi^-\pi^0\bar{\gamma}) < 2.4 \times 10^{-6}.$$

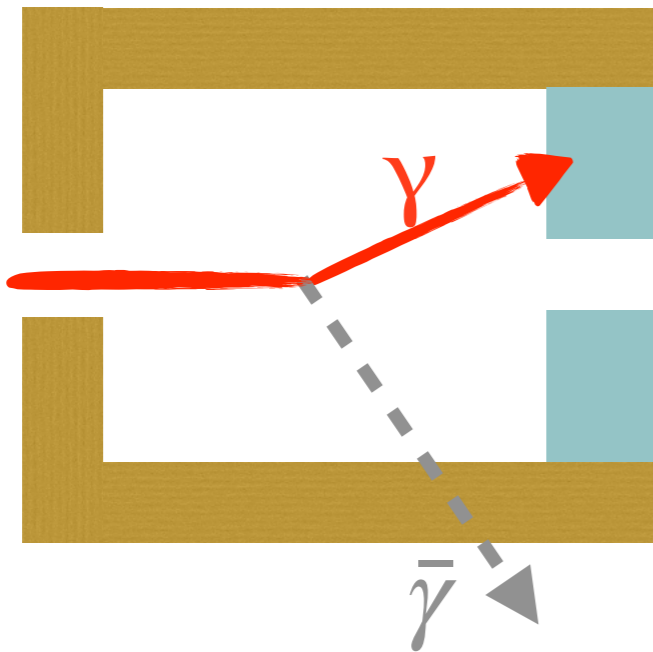
# KOTO Experiment

- KOTO is a running experiment at J-PARC, aiming to measure the  $K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$  decay.
- Hermetic detector also provides good opportunities for searching decays with dark photon.

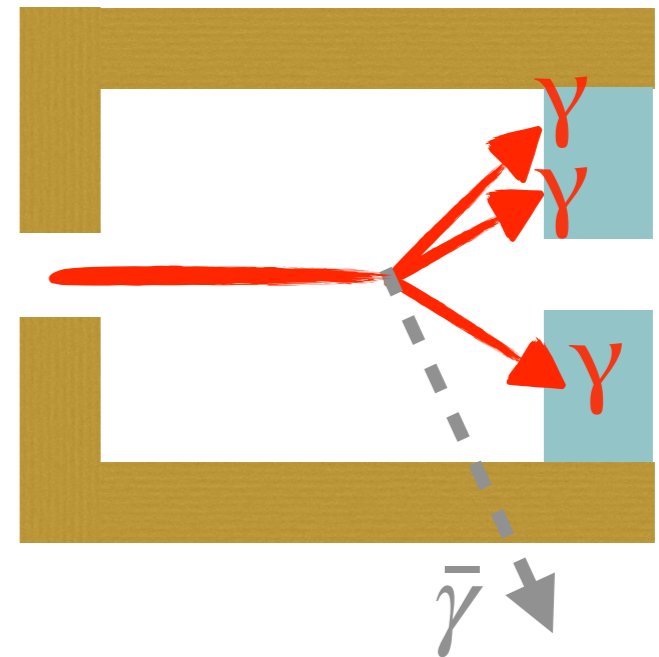


# Potential By-products

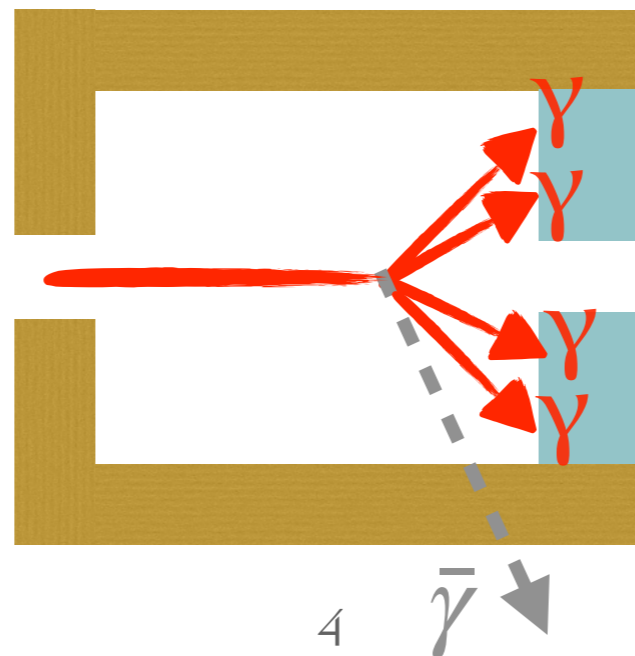
$$K_L \rightarrow \gamma \bar{\gamma}$$



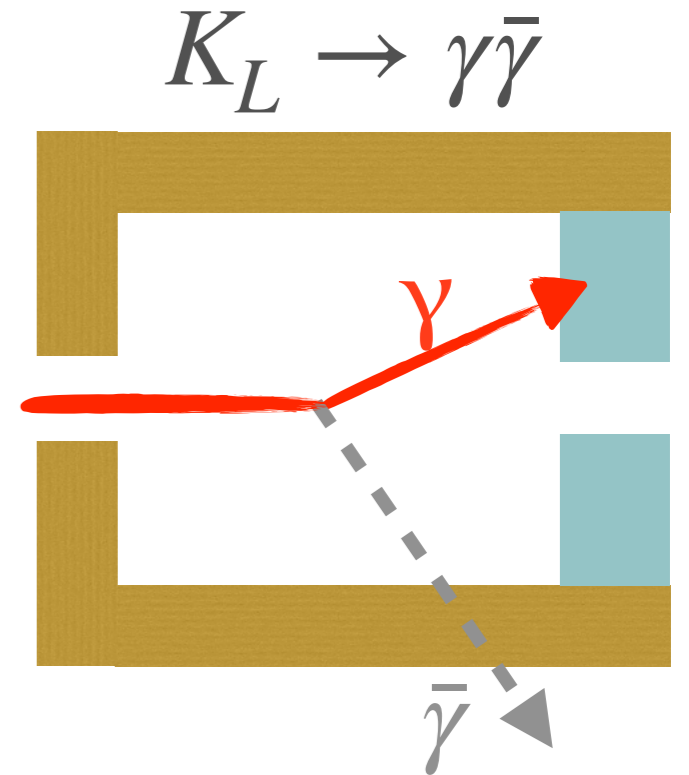
$$K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma \bar{\gamma}$$



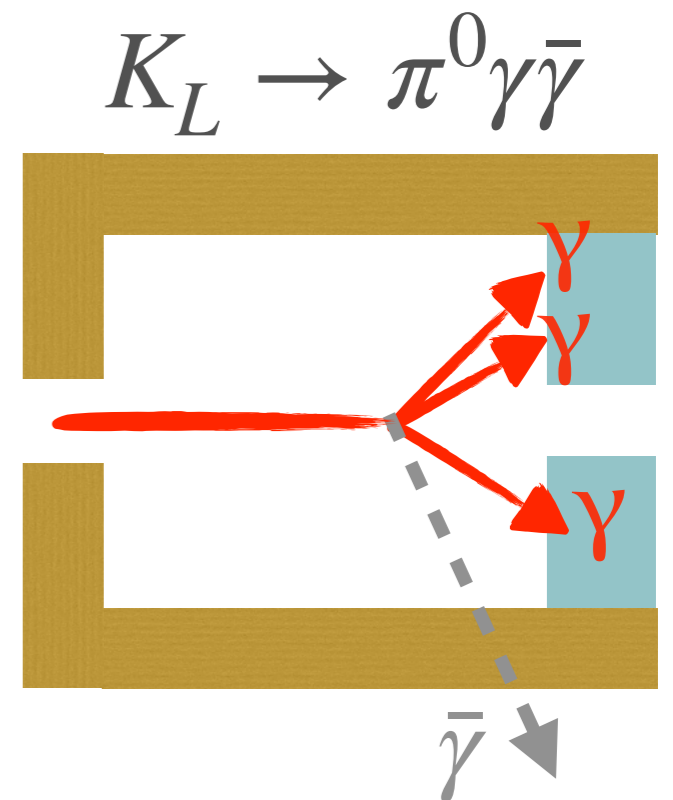
$$K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \bar{\gamma}$$



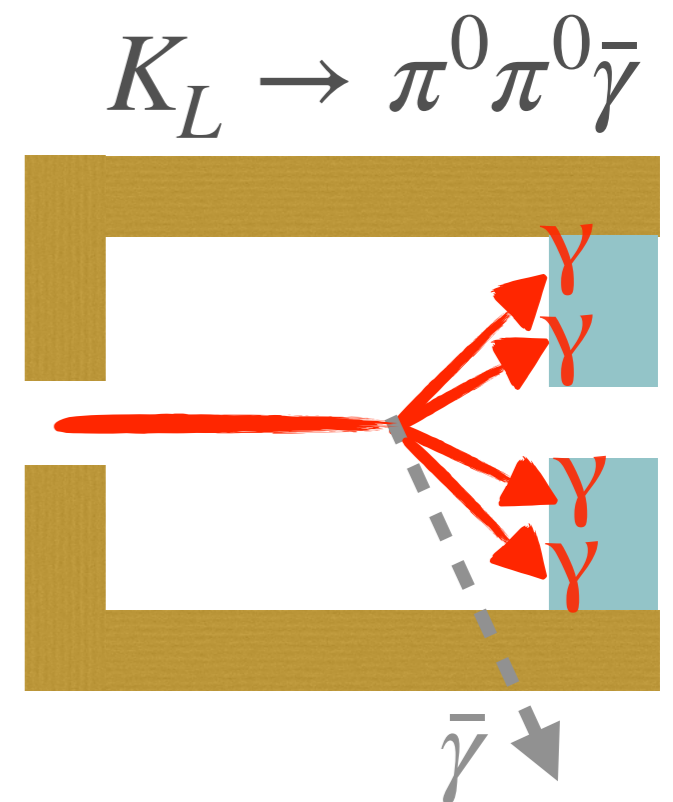
- Backgrounds:
  - $K_L \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  with one gamma missing.
  - Beam neutrons, suppressed by  $\sim O(10^{-4}-10^{-3})$ 
    - Cluster shape/Pulse shape discriminations.
    - Shower depth measurement with CsI dual-end readout (explained later).
  - Upstream decays with only a photon entering the detector.
- Status:
  - MC study is on-going.
  - Dedicated data was taken in Summer of 2020 for studying BG level at SES( $10^{-3}$ )
    - Will take more data in Spring of 2021 if BG is manageable.

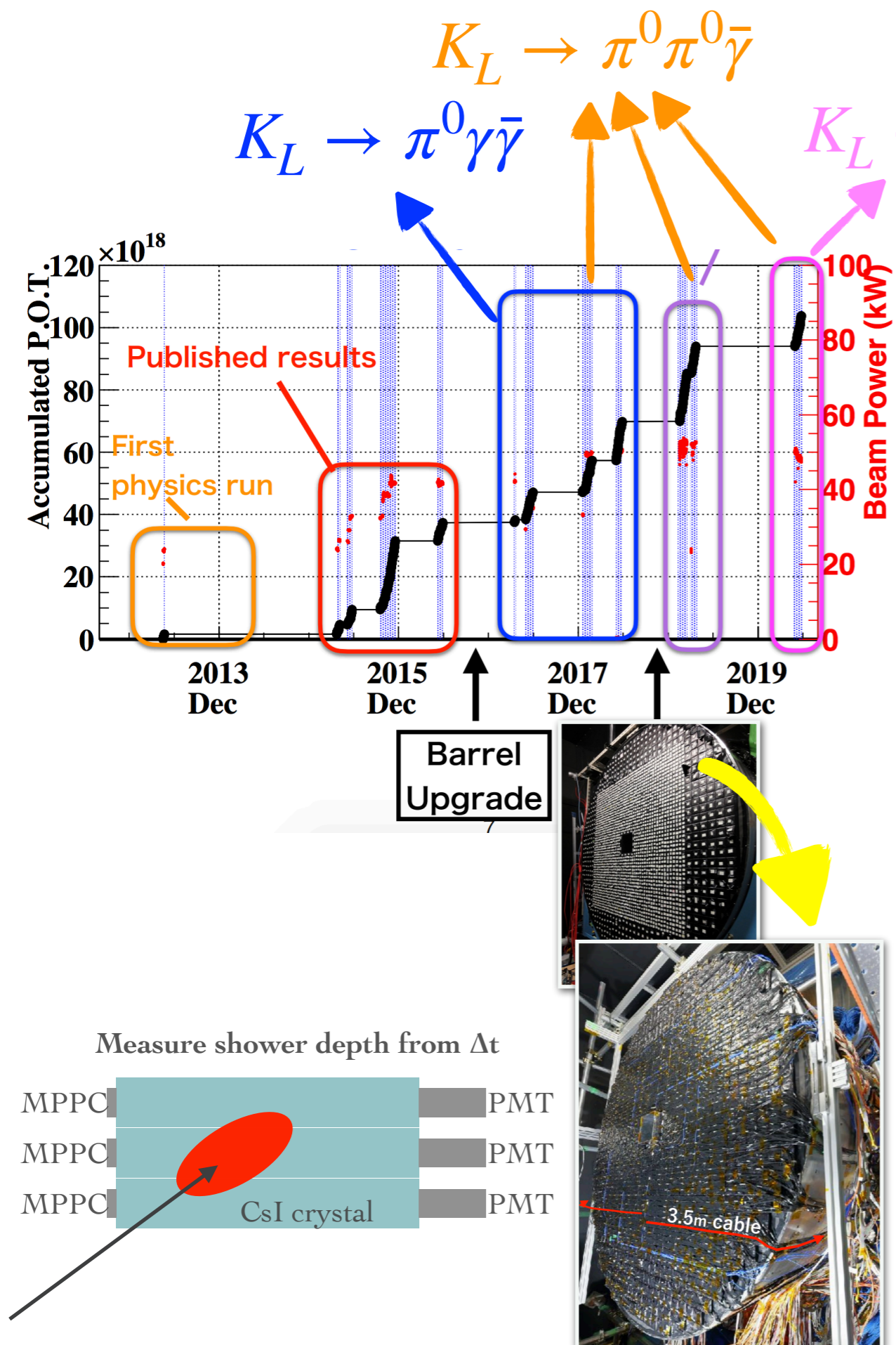


- Backgrounds:
  - $K_L \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0$  &  $K_L \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\pi^0$  with missing gammas.
- Data:
  - Common data for  $K_L \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma$  [PRD.102.051103].



- Backgrounds:
  - $K_L \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\pi^0$  with missing gammas.
  - $K_L \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0$  in high kaon  $P_T$ .
- Data:
  - Common data for kaon flux calculation.





- Data are available for dark photon searches.
  - Analysis of  $K_L \rightarrow \gamma \bar{\gamma}$  is on-going.
- In 2019, major upgrade in CsI readout system.
  - will explore new analysis techniques, such as:
    - optimal neutron rejection with dual-end readout.
    - photon angle reconstruction with shower profile.
- One year shutdown from summer of 2021 for J-PARC accelerator upgrade.
  - will have two-month run before the shutdown.
  - might collect more data for  $\bar{\gamma}$  searches.

# Summary

- KOTO is sensitive to some potential searches of massless dark photon, suggested by [arXiv:2006.05985 \[hep-ph\]](#)
- Old data are available for the searches addressed in LOI.
  - Analyses are at the start-up/discussion stage.
- Will take more data before J-PARC shutdown in 2021 if new detector is proven to have big impacts on dark photon searches.